

0.555

REFLECT

April 1974

555

**HEALTH, HEALTH CARE AND THE BLACK COMMUNITY:
An Exploratory Bibliography**

William M. King
Black Studies
University of Colorado, Boulder

Mrs. Mary Vance, Editor
Post Office Box 229
Monticello, Illinois 61856

THE LIBRARY OF THE
APR 11 1974
TY OF ILLINOIS
A-CHAMPAIGN

HEALTH, HEALTH CARE AND THE BLACK COMMUNITY:

AN EXPLORATORY BIBLIOGRAPHY

by

William M. King
Assistant Professor
Black Studies
University of Colorado
Boulder, Colorado

PREFACE

To those most familiar with their situation, the health and health care experiences of Blacks in the cities leaves much to be desired. Higher mortality rates, a greater incidence of major diseases, lower availability and underutilization of medical services--all are part of the day-to-day struggle to stay alive in the inner city. If we add to this the ever present reality of higher admission rates for the poor and the Black to public mental hospitals because of their inability to pay for the psychiatric services they need, the true nature of "Quality" American medical care slowly emerges into the light of day.

The sources cited in this bibliography were gathered with the aim of providing some historical data, present data, and potential for the future information on the relation of Blacks, medicine, and the allied health fields. It is our hope that they will find their best use in deepening the awareness and understanding of those charged with the comprehensive planning of our communities.

BOOKS

- Anderson, Robert E. and Susan Morgan. Comprehensive Health Care: A Southern View, Atlanta: Southern Regional Council, April 1973.
- Bauerschmidt, Alan D. and Richard W. Furst. Forecasted Changes in the Health Care Industry, Columbia: University of South Carolina, 1973.
- Chicago Board of Health. Preliminary Report on Patterns of Medical and Health Care in Poverty Areas of Chicago and Proposed Health Programs for the Medically Indigent, Chicago, September 1966.
- _____. A Report on Health and Medical Care in Poverty Areas of Chicago and Proposals for Improvement, Chicago, 1965.
- Chicago Commission on Race Relations. The Negro in Chicago, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1922.
- Cobb, William M. The First Negro Medical Society: A History of the Medico-Chirurgical Society of the District of Columbia, 1884-1939, Washington, D.C.: Associated Publishers, 1939.
- _____. Medical Care and the Plight of the Negro, New York: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 1947.
- Cook, Fred J. The Plot Against the Patient, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1967. Especially Chapter 3, pp. 69-99, "The Doomed of Watts."
- Drake, St. Clair and Horace Cayton. Black Metropolis, rev. ed., New York: Harper Torchbooks, 1962.
- DuBois, W.E.B. The Health and Physique of the Negro American, Atlanta: Atlanta University Press, 1906.
- _____. Mortality Among Negroes in Cities, Atlanta: Atlanta University Press, 1896.
- _____. The Philadelphia Negro, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1899.
- _____. Social and Physical Condition of Negroes in Cities, Atlanta: Atlanta University Press, 1897.
- Duffy, J. A. History of Public Health in New York City, 1625-1866, New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1968.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara and John Ehrenreich. The American Health Empire, New York: Random House, 1970.

- Faris, R.E.L. and H. W. Dunham. Mental Disorder in Urban Areas, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1939.
- Frazier, E. Franklin. The Negro in the United States, rev. ed., New York: Macmillan, 1957.
- _____. The Negro Family in the United States, rev. ed., Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961.
- Heller, Barbara and Laure M. Sharp. Evaluation of the Neighborhood Health Aide Project, Washington, D.C.: Bureau of Social Science Research, 1966.
- Holland, Jerome H. and William A. Gaines. An Appraisal of the Health of the Delaware Negro, 1916-1955, Dover: Delaware State College, Social Research Institute, 1958.
- Journal of Negro Education; The. The Health Status and Health Education of Negroes in the United States, The Yearbook, Number XVIII, Washington, D.C.: Howard University Press, 1949.
- Klarman, Herbert E. The Economics of Health, New York: Columbia University Press, 1965.
- Kosa, John, et. al. Poverty and Health, Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1969.
- Lowell, Anthony M. Socio-Economic Conditions and Tuberculosis Prevalence, New York City: Tuberculosis and Health Association, 1956.
- Lynch, Hollis R. The Black Urban Condition, New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1973, passim.
- Nathan, Winfred B. Health Conditions in North Harlem, 1923-1927, New York: National Tuberculosis Association, 1932.
- Norman, John C., editor. Medicine in the Ghetto, New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1969.
- Osofsky, Gilbert. Harlem: The Making of a Ghetto, Negro New York, 1890-1930, New York: Harper and Row, 1966.
- Ottley, Roi. New World A-Coming, Boston: Houghton-Mifflin, 1943.
- Ovington, Mary White. Half a Man, The Status of the Negro in New York, New York: Arno Press, 1968, reprint of the 1911 ed.
- Parker, Seymour and Robert J. Kleiner. Mental Illness in the Urban Negro Community, New York: Free Press, 1966.

- Parks, Robert B. Community Health Service for New York City: A Case Study in Urban Medical Delivery, New York: Praeger, 1968.
- Pomeroy, Richard. Studies in the Use of Health Service by Families on Welfare: Utilization by Publicly Assisted Families, New York: The City University, 1969.
- Postell, William D. The Health of Slaves on Southern Plantations, Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1951.
- Riessman, Frank, et. al., eds. Mental Health of the Poor, New York: Free Press, 1964.
- Sonenblum, Sidney, et. al. Local Government Program Budgeting for Urban Health Care Services, Los Angeles: University of California, 1973.
- Spear, Allan H. Black Chicago: The Making of a Negro Ghetto, 1890-1920, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1967.
- Taggart, Paul J. Medical Facilities for the Colored in the District of Columbia, Wilmington, Delaware: Press of William M. Cann, Inc., 1940.
- Weaver, Robert C. The Negro Ghetto, New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1948.
- Williams, Richard H., and Lucy D. Ozarin, eds. Community Mental Health: An International Perspective, San Francisco: Josey-Bass, 1968.

JOURNAL ARTICLES

- "A Warning on Sickle Cell Screening." Focus, 1, January 1973.
- Adams, M. S., et. al. "Iron-Deficiency Anemia in Negro Infants and Children in the Metropolitan Area of the District of Columbia," Medical Annals of the District of Columbia, 32, October 1963, pp. 391-93.
- Alinsky, Saul D. "The War on Poverty: Political Pornography," Journal of Social Issues, January 1965, pp. 41-47.
- Alleger, Daniel E. "Medical Care Costs of White and Negro Households," Sociological Focus, 2, Summer 1969, pp. 117-130.
- Allen, A. "The Urban Setting. IV. The Black City Dweller--Mental Health Needs and Services," Rhode Island Medical Journal, 53, May 1970, pp. 267-70.

Allen, L. C. "The Negro Health Problem," American Journal of Public Health, 5, 1915, pp. 194-203.

Alpert, Joel, et. al. "Medical Help and Maternal Nursing Care in the Life of Low-Income Families," Pediatrics, 39, May 1967, pp. 749-755.

_____. "A Month of Illness and Health Care Among Low-Income Families," Public Health Reports, 82, August 1967, pp. 705-713.

Altenderfer, Marion E., and Beatrice Crowther. "Relationship Between Infant Mortality and Socio-Economic Factors in Urban Areas," Public Health Reports, 64, March 18, 1949, pp. 331-339.

Anderson, Peyton F. "The Neglected One-tenth," Opportunity, 13, July 1935, pp. 208-211. Interested readers will find numerous other articles on health in the Black community in this periodical which was published by the National Urban League from 1923 to 1947.

Anderson, R. S., et. al. "The Incidence of Arteriosclerotic Heart Disease in Negro Diabetic Patients," Diabetes, 10, March-April 1961, pp. 114-118.

Antonovsky, Aaron. "Social Class and the Major Cardiovascular Diseases," Journal of Chronic Diseases, 21, May 1968, pp. 65-106.

Applewhite, H. L. "A New Design for Recruitment of Blacks into Health Careers," American Journal of Public Health, 61, October 1971, pp. 1965-1971.

Arnold, C. B., et. al. "Needed Research on Demographic Aspects of the Black Community," Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 48, April 1970, pp. 311-344.

Asinof, E. "Ghetto Doctor; Multipurpose Medical Center in Compton, California," Today's Health, 50, April 1972, pp. 52-56+.

Baldwin, William H. "Negro in Cities," The Standard, 13, February 1927, pp. 174-181.

Bamberger, Lisbeth. "Health Care and Poverty," Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine, 42, December 1966, pp. 1140-1149.

Barnhart, Gilbert R. "A Note on the Impact of Public Health Service Research on Poverty," Journal of Social Issues, 21, January 1965, pp. 142-150.

Beasley, J. D., et. al. "Utilization of a Family Planning Program by the Poor Population of a Metropolitan Area," Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 48, April 1970, pp. 241-281.

- Bender, Laurette. "Behavior Problems in Negro Children," Psychiatry, 2, 1939, pp. 213-228.
- Bergner, Lawrence and Alonzo Yerby. "Low Income and Barriers to Use of Health Services," New England Journal of Medicine, March 7, 1968, pp. 541-546.
- Bernard, Sidney E. "Providing Comprehensive Medical Care," Public Welfare, 25, October 1967, pp. 286-300.
- Bernstein, Betty J. "What Happened to Ghetto Medicine in New York State?" American Journal of Public Health, 61, July 1971, pp. 1287-1293.
- Black, K. W., et. al. "Racial Environment, Cohesion, Conformity and Stress," Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 13, March 1969, pp. 27-36.
- Bogue, D. J. "Family Planning in the Negro Ghettoes of Chicago," Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 48, April 1970, pp. 283-307.
- Bousfield, M. O. "Major Health Problems of the Negro," Social Welfare Forum Proceedings, 1933, pp. 216-226.
- Breed, Warren. "Suicide, Migration, and Race: A Study of Cases in New Orleans," Journal of Social Issues, 20, January 1966, pp. 30-43.
- Breslaw, L., et. al. "Health and Race in California," American Journal of Public Health, 61, April 1971, pp. 763-775.
- Brody, Eugene B. "Social Conflict and Schizophrenic Behavior in Young Adult Negro Males," Psychiatry, 24, November 1961, pp. 337-346.
- Brooke, Edward W. "Blueprint for an Open Society," Negro Digest, 16, November 1966, pp. 5-18.
- Brummit, H. "The Responsibility of Professionals to Disadvantaged Peoples Black or White," Journal of the National Medical Association, 65, March 1973, pp. 136-138, passim.
- Brunner, W. F. "The Negro Health Problem in Southern Cities," American Journal of Public Health, 5, 1915, pp. 183-190.
- Bullough, B. "Poverty, Ethnic Identity and Preventive Health Care," Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 13, December 1972, pp. 347-359.
- Carey, George W. "Density, Crowding, Stress, and the Ghetto," American Behavioral Scientist, 15, March-April 1972, pp. 495-510.

Chadwick, Henry D. "The Negro and Tuberculosis," Social Welfare Forum Proceedings, 1933, pp. 195-202.

Christmas, June Jackson. "Sociopsychiatric Rehabilitation in a Black Urban Ghetto: Conflicts, Issues, and Directions," American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 39, July 1969, pp. 651-661.

Clark, M. F. "A Hospital for the Black Ghetto," Hospital Progress, 50, February 1969, pp. 49-52.

Cornley, Paul B. "Community Participation and Control. A Possible Answer to Racism in Health," Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 48, April 1970, pp. 347-362.

_____. "The Health Status of the Negro," in Mathew Ahmarm and Margaret Roach, eds., The Church and the Urban Racial Crisis, Techny, Illinois: Divine Word Publications, 1967, pp. 133-168.

_____. "The Health Status of the Negro Today and in the Future," American Journal of Public Health, 58, April 1968, pp. 647-654.

_____ and Stanley K. Bigman. "Acquaintance with Municipal Government Health Services in a Low-Income Urban Population," American Journal of Public Health, 52, November 1962, pp. 1877-1886.

Cowen, David L. "Denver's Neighborhood Health Program," Public Health Reports, 84, December 1969, pp. 1027-1031.

Cowles, Wylda, et. al. "Health and Communication in a Negro Census Tract," Social Problems, 10, Winter 1963, pp. 228-236.

Daniels, R. S. "Future of Medical Care Delivery Systems," Social Service Review, 45, September 1971, pp. 259-273.

Davis, J. W. "Decentralization, Citizen Participation, and Ghetto Health Care," American Behavioral Scientist, 15, September 1971, pp. 94-107.

Derbyshire, R. L., et. al. "Family Structure of Young Adult Negro Male Mental Patients: Preliminary Observations from Urban Baltimore," Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 136, March 1963, pp. 245-251.

Deutsch, A. "The First U.S. Census of the Insane (1840) and Its Use as Pro-Slavery Propaganda," Bulletin of the History of Medicine, 15, December 1944, pp. 469-482.

- Dickerson, A. E., et. al. "Mental Retardation. Impact of Social and Economic Factors in the Black Community," Journal of the National Medical Association, 63, July 1971, pp. 253-255.
- DuBlin, Louis I. "How Health is an Index to Democracy," Negro Digest, IX, December 1950, pp. 76-79.
- _____. "Life, Death and the Negro," American Mercury, 12, September 1927, pp. 37-45.
- Dummett, C. O. "Dental Health Problems of the Negro Population," Journal of the American Dental Association, 61, September 1960, pp. 308-314.
- Eddins, E. A. "Proposed Changes in Health Care Practices in the Black Community," American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 42, March 1972, pp. 222-226.
- Fabio, Cyril L. "Health: A Black Perspective," Black World, XX, March 1971, pp. 23-30.
- _____. "Report on Government Programs of Health Aid to the Poor and Black," Black World, XXII, January 1973, pp. 12-22.
- Fabrega, Horacio, et. al. "Low Income Medical Problem Patients: Some Medical and Behavioral Features," Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 10, December 1969, pp. 334-343.
- Fischer, Joel. "Negroes and Whites and Rates of Mental Illness: Reconsideration of a Myth," Psychiatry, 32, November 1969, pp. 411-446.
- Frieden, Bernard J., and James Peters. "Urban Planning and Health Services: Opportunities for Cooperation," Journal of the American Institute of Planners, 36, March 1970, pp. 82-95.
- Galton, Myron C. "Is Sickle Cell Anemia A Negro Disease?" Negro Digest, IX, May 1951, pp. 64-68.
- Garfield, Sidney R. "The Delivery of Medical Care," Scientific American, 222, 4, 1970, pp. 15-23.
- Gasner, Douglas B. "The Perils of Lead," World, 1, August 1972, pp. 52-55.
- "Ghetto Medicine." American Journal of Public Health, 62, January 1972, pp. 3-11.
- Glazer, Nathan. "Paradoxes of Health Care," Public Interest, 22, Winter 1971, pp. 62-77.
- Gleeson, Geraldine A. and Elijah L. White. "Disability and Medical Care Among Whites and Nonwhites in the United States," Indicators, October 1965, pp. 1-10.

- Gold, Stephen F. "Comprehensive Health Planning and Consumers of Health Services," Journal of Urban Law, 48, 1970-71, pp. 279-290.
- Gold, Edwin M., and Martin L. Stone. "Total Maternal and Infant Care: A Realistic Appraisal," American Journal of Public Health, 58, July 1968, pp. 1219-1229.
- Grant, Murray. "Poverty and Public Health," Public Welfare, 23, April 1965, pp. 111-115.
- Grob, G. N. "Class, Ethnicity and Race in American Mental Hospitals, 1830-75," Journal of the History of Medicine, 28, July 1973, pp. 207-229.
- Gullattee, A. C. "The Negro Psyche: Fact, Fiction and Fantasy," Journal of the National Medical Association, 61, March 1969, pp. 119-129.
- Haller, J. S., Jr. "The Physician Versus the Negro: Medical and Anthropological Concepts of Race in the Late Nineteenth Century," Bulletin of the History of Medicine, 44, March-April 1970, pp. 154-167.
- _____. "Race, Mortality, and Life Insurance: Negro Vital Statistics in the Late Nineteenth Century," Journal of the History of Medicine, 25, July 1970, pp. 247-261.
- Hallman, Ann and Thomas F. Pettigrew. "Race, Disease and Desegregation: A New Look," Phylon, 24, Winter 1963, pp. 315-333.
- Harris, H. L., Jr. "Health of the Negro Family in Chicago, Illinois," Opportunity, 5, September 1927, pp. 258-260.
- _____. "Negro Mortality Rates in Chicago," Social Service Review, I, March 1927, pp. 58-77.
- Havinghurst, Clark C. "Health Care (Symposium)," Law and Contemporary Problems, 35, Spring 1970, pp. 229-425; Autumn 1970, pp. 667-922.
- Haynes, M. A. "Distribution of Black Physicians in the United States," Journal of the American Medical Association, 210, 6 October 1969, pp. 93-95.
- "Health Problems of the Poor--In-Kind Welfare: A Symposium." Wisconsin Law Review, 3, 1970, pp. 641-789.
- Herman, Mary W. "The Poor: Their Medical Needs and the Health Services Available to Them," Annals, 399, January 1972, pp. 12-21.
- Herzog, Elizabeth. "Some Assumptions About the Poor," Sociological Service Review, 37, December 1963, pp. 389-402.

- Hill, Adelaide and Frederick S. Jaffe. "Negro Fertility and Family Size Preferences: Implications for Programming of Health and Social Services," in Talcott Parsons and Kenneth Clark, eds. The Negro American, Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1966, pp. 205-244.
- Hines, Ralph H. "The Health Status of Black Americans: Changing Perspectives in E. Gartly Jaco, ed., Patients, Physicians and Illness, second edition, New York: Free Press, 1972, pp. 40-50.
- Hirsch, E. F. "The Hospital Care of Negroes and the Appointment of Negro Physicians to the Staffs of Hospitals in Chicago," Proceedings of the Institute of Medicine in Chicago, 23, 15 November 1960, pp. 156-159.
- Hoffman, Frederick Ludwig. "The Negro Health Problem," Opportunity, 4, April 1926, pp. 119-121.
- Holder, H. D. and R. T. Dixon. "Delivery of Mental Health Services in the City of the Future," American Behavioral Scientist, 14, July 1971, pp. 893-908.
- Howard, L. C. "Decentralization and Citizen Participation in Health Services," Public Administration Review, 32, October 1972, pp. 701-717.
- Hunt, Eleanor P. "Infant Mortality and Poverty Areas," Welfare in Review, 5, August-September 1967, pp. 1-12.
- James, George. "Poverty and Public Health," American Journal of Public Health, 55, November 1965, pp. 1757-1771.
- Johnson, E. T. "The Delivery of Health Care in the Ghetto," Journal of the National Medical Association, 61, 3, May 1969, pp. 263-270.
- Kenny, John A. "Health Problems of the Negroes," Journal of the National Medical Association, 3, 1911, pp. 127-135.
- Kent, James A. and C. Harvey Smith. "Involving the Urban Poor in Health Services Through Accommodation--the Employment of Neighborhood Representatives," American Journal of Public Health, 57, June 1967, pp. 997-1003.
- Kincaid, M. "Identity and Therapy in the Black Community," Personality and Guidance Journal, 47, 1969, pp. 884-890.
- Knowles, John. "The Quantity and Quality of Medical Manpower," Journal of Medical Education, 44, 1969, pp. 81-118.
- Lane, J. C., et. al. "Awareness of Sickle Cell Anemia Among Negroes of Richmond, Virginia," Public Health Reporter, 84, November 1969, pp. 949-953.
- Langer, Elinor. "Medicine for the Poor: A New Deal in Denver," Science, 153, July 1966, pp. 508-512.

Lashof, Joyce C. "Medical Care in the Urban Center," Annals of Internal Medicine, 68, 2, 1968, pp. 242-244.

Law, R. "Primary Health Care and the Poor in the Inner Cities of New York and Washington, D.C.," Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners, 22, October 1972, pp. 679-693.

"Lead Paint Poisoning: Legal Remedies and Preventive Action," Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems, 6, May 1970, pp. 325-343.

Lefcowitz, M. J. "Poverty and Health: A Reexamination," Inquiry, 10, March 1973, pp. 3-13.

Lepper, Mark H., et. al. "Approaches to Meeting Health Needs of Large Poverty Populations," American Journal of Public Health, 57, July 1967, pp. 1153-1157.

_____. "Health Planning for the Urban Community: The Neighborhood Health Center," Public Welfare, 25, April 1967, pp. 141-149.

Leveson, Irving. "The Challenge of Health Services for the Poor," Annals, 399, January 1972, pp. 22-29.

Lin-Fu, Jane S. "Childhood Lead Poisoning--An Eradicable Disease," Children, 17, January-February 1970, pp. 2-9.

Lipscomb, W. R. "Drug Use in a Black Ghetto," American Journal of Psychiatry, 127, March 1971, pp. 1166-69.

McDonough, J. R., et. al. "Blood Pressure and Hypertensive Disease Among Negroes and Whites; A Study in Evans County, Georgia," Annals of Internal Medicine, 61, August 1964, pp. 208-228.

Madison, Donald L. "Organized Health Care and the Poor," Medical Care Review, 26, August 1969, pp. 783-807.

Malenbaum, Wilfred. "Health and Productivity in Poor Areas," in Herbert E. Klarman, ed., Empirical Studies in Health Economics, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1970, pp. 31-54.

Matsuda, R. "Relative Growth of Negro and White Children in Philadelphia," Growth, 27, December 1963, pp. 271-284.

Meers, D. R., et. al. "Aggression and Ghetto-reared American Negro Children," Psychoanalysis Quarterly, 41, 1972, pp. 585-607.

Muller, C. "Income and Receipt of Medical Care," American Journal of Public Health, 55, April 1965, pp. 510-521.

- Navarro, V. "City: And The Region: A Critical Relationship in the Distribution of Health Resources," American Behavioral Scientist, 14, July 1971, pp. 865-892.
- "Negro Health in Atlanta, Georgia." Negro History Bulletin, 27, December 1963, pp. 65-66.
- "Neighborhood Health Centers and Evaluation Literature: A Selected Annotated Bibliography." Health Service Reports, 88, May 1973, pp. 469-474.
- Pasamanick, Benjamin. "Myths Regarding Prevalence of Mental Disease in the American Negro: A Century of Misuse of Mental Hospital Data and Some New Findings," Journal of the National Medical Association, 56, January 1964, pp. 6-17.
- _____. "Some Misconceptions Concerning Differences in the Racial Prevalence of Mental Disease," American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 33, January 1963, pp. 72-86.
- Payne, H. M. "Leading Causes of Death Among Negroes," Journal of Negro Education, 18, 1948, pp. 225-234.
- Pearson, H. A. "Progress in Early Diagnosis of Sickle Cell Disease," Children, 18, November-December 1971, pp. 222-226.
- Phillips, J. H. and G. E. Burch. "Cardiovascular Diseases in the White and Negro Races," American Journal of Medical Sciences, 238, 1959, pp. 91-127.
- Pond, M. Allen. "Interrelationship of Poverty and Disease," Public Health Reports, 76, November 1961, pp. 967-968.
- Pratt, Lois. "The Relationship of Socioeconomic Status to Health," Journal of Public Health, 61, February 1971, pp. 281-291.
- Prince, Raymond. "Psychotherapy and the Chronically Poor," in Joseph C. Finney, ed., Culture Change, Mental Health and Poverty, Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1969, pp. 20-41.
- Rashkins, Harold A. "Urban Health Services of the Future: Importance of Systems Definitions of Health and Disease," Journal of the American Medical Association, 217, August 9, 1971, pp. 803-805.
- Rayfield, S. "Study of Negro Public Health Nursing," Public Health Nurse, 22, October 1930, pp. 525-536.
- Reid, Otto M., et. al. "The American Health-Care System and the Poor: A Social Organization Point of View," Welfare in Review, 6, November-December 1968, pp. 1-12.
- "Research Issues in Child Health: A Head Start Research Seminar," Pediatrics, 45, April 1970, pp. 690-712; May 1970, pp. 868-885.

- Richards, Hilda and Marionette S. Daniels. "Sociopsychiatric Rehabilitation in a Black Urban Ghetto: Innovative Treatment Roles and Approaches," American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 39, July 1969, pp. 662-676.
- Richardson, William C. "Poverty, Illness, and Use of Health Services in the United States," Hospitals, 43, July 1, 1966, pp. 35 ff.
- Ring, S. I., et. al. "Attitudes Toward Mental Illness and the Use of Caretakers in a Black Community," American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 40, July 1970, pp. 702-709.
- Robertson, Leon S., et. al. "Anticipated Acceptance of Neighborhood Health Clinics by the Urban Poor," Journal of the American Medical Association, 205, 16 September 1968, pp. 15-18.
- _____. "Race, Status and Medical Care," Phylon, 28, 4, Winter 1967, pp. 353-360.
- Robertson, Robert L., et. al. "Costs and Financing Policies at a Neighborhood Health Center," Inquiry, 10, September 1973, pp. 36-48.
- Robins, Lee N., et. al. "Drinking Behavior of Young Urban Negro Men," Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 29, September 1968, pp. 657-684.
- Rockwood, H. L. "The Effect of Negro Migration on Community Health in Cleveland," National Conference of Social Work, Proceedings, 1926, pp. 238-244.
- Roemer, Milton I. "Governmental Health Programs Affecting the American Family," Journal of Marriage and the Family, 29, February 1967, pp. 40-63.
- Roemer, M. I. "Health Resources and Services in the Watts Area of Los Angeles," California's Health, 23, February-March 1966, pp. 123-143.
- _____, and Arnold I. Kisch. "Health, Poverty and the Medical Mainstream," in Warner Bloomberg and Henry J. Schmandt, eds. Power, Poverty and Urban Policy, Beverly Hills, California: Sage, 1968, pp. 181-202.
- Rogaty, Peter. "Our Care of the Poor is a Failure," Medical Economics, 29, May 1967, pp. 209-217.
- Rose, G. "Cardiovascular Mortality Among Negroes," Archives of Environmental Health, Chicago, 5, November 1962, pp. 412-414.
- Russell, M. V. "Social Work in a Black Community Hospital: Its Implications for the Profession," American Journal of Public Health, 60, April 1970, pp. 704-712.

- Scholz, B. W. "Medicine in the Slums," New York State Journal of Medicine, 63, 15 July 1963, pp. 2132-2138.
- Sehan, M. "Poverty, Illness and the Negro Child," Pediatrics, 46, August 1970, pp. 305-311.
- Sellers, Rudolph V. "The Black Health Worker and the Black Health Consumer--New Roles for Both," American Journal of Public Health, 60, November 1970, pp. 2154-2170.
- Somers, Herman M. "Delivery of Health Care: Do We Know Where We Are Goin?" in George F. Rohrlich, ed., Social Economics for the 1970's, New York: Dunellen, 1970, pp. 99-141.
- Sorenson, Andrew A. "Black Americans and the Medical Profession, 1930-1970," Journal of Negro Education, 41, Fall 1972, pp. 337-342.
- Stein, B. "The Crisis in Services to the Poor: How We Got into the Mess and Some Suggestions for Getting Out of it," American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 42, October 1972, pp. 755-760.
- Strauss, Anselm. "Medical Ghettos," TRANS-Action, IV, May 1967, pp. 7-15.
- Swift, David W. "Interracial Effectiveness of Sub-Professional Aides," Phylon, 30, Winter 1969, pp. 394-397.
- Taber, R. "A Systems Approach to the Delivery of Mental Health Services in Black Ghettos," American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 40, 1970, pp. 702-709.
- Tilson, Hugh H. "Characteristics of Physicians in OEO Neighborhood Health Centers," Inquiry, 10, June 1973, pp. 27-38.
- Tolbest, G. P. "The Health Services Delivery System," Bulletin New York Academy of Medicine, 18, January 1972, pp. 187-192.
- Tomasson, R. F. "Patterns in Negro-White Differential Mortality 1930-1957," Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 38, October 1960, pp. 362-386.
- Tucker, Mary A. "Effect of Heavy Medical Expenditures on Low Income Families," Public Health Reports, 85, May 1970, pp. 419-426.
- Urvant, Ellen. "Lead Poisoning," Vista Volunteer, 5, 4, April 1969, pp. 18-23.
- Wade, R., et. al. "Socio Psychiatric Rehabilitation in a Black Urban Ghetto.. III. The View of a Paraprofessional," American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 39, July 1969, pp. 677-683.

- Warner, Arthur L. "Problems in Delivering Comprehensive Health Care to the Inner City," Archives of Environmental Health, 17, 3, September 1968, pp. 383-388.
- Watkins, E. L. "Low Income Negro Mothers--Their Decision to Seek Prenatal Care," American Journal of Public Health, 58, April 1968, pp. 655-667.
- Williams, J. A., Jr., et. al. "Rehabilitation and the Black Community," Journal of Rehabilitation, 37, May-June 1971, pp. 43-46.
- Wise, H. "Medicine and Poverty," in E. F. Torrey, ed., Ethical Issues in Medicine, Boston: Little, Brown, 1968, pp. 347-370.
- Wood, C. B. "The Neighborhood Health Center--The Concept and the National Scene," National Medical Association Journal, 63, January 1971, pp. 52-57.
- Yerby, Alonzo. "The Problems of Medical Care for Indigent Populations," American Journal of Public Health, 55, August 1965, pp. 1212-1216.

UNPUBLISHED SOURCES

- Ferguson, Ira L. "Health Education in Tuberculosis with Particular Reference to the Negro Population," unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Columbia University, 1950.
- Watkins, Elizabeth L. "The Decision by Negro Mothers to Seek Prenatal Care," unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Harvard University, 1966.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

- National Center for Health Statistics. Health Characteristics of Low-Income Persons, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, July 1972.
- _____. Health Resources Statistics, Health Manpower, and Health Facilities, 1971, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, February 1972.
- U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare. Health Maintenance Organizations: The Concept and the Structure, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1968.
- U. S. Office for Health Affairs of the Office of Economic Opportunity. Health Programs in the War on Poverty, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1967.

U. S. Office of Economic Opportunity. Comprehensive Neighborhood Services Program: Guidelines, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1966.

U. S. Public Health Service. Vital and Health Statistics, Infant Mortality Trends, United States and Each State, 1930-1964, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1965.

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

More recent data and data reporting the performance of individual places may be secured from local health offices, state health departments, local and state CAP agencies, as well as numerous other agencies associated with the provision of human services.

COUNCIL OF PLANNING LIBRARIANS

Exchange Bibliography #555

HEALTH, HEALTH CARE AND THE BLACK COMMUNITY: AN EXPLORATORY
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Additional copies available from:

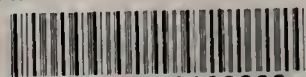
Council of Planning Librarians
Post Office Box 229
Monticello, Illinois, 61856

for \$1.50.

- - - - -

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS-URBANA

016.7114C73E C001
EXCHANGE BIBLIOGRAPHY URBANA, ILL
546-559 1974



3 0112 029109300